

### MATRIXYL® 3000 is a combination of 2 matrixines\*:

- Pal-GHK (Palmitoyl-Gly-His-Lys)
- Pal-GQPR (Palmitoyl-Gly-Gln-Pro-Arg).

Matrikines are peptidic cell messengers resulting from the degradation of the extracellular matrix.

They interact with specific receptors to activate genes involved in the process of wound healing: fibroblast recruitment, cell proliferation, keratinocyte setting and anchoring, extracellular matrix synthesis and micro vascularisation.

Pal-GHK and Pal-GQPR act in order to repair the cutaneous damages of ageing.







<sup>\*</sup> F.X. Maquart et al. in: Current Topics of Pathology <u>93</u>, 95-101, A. Desmolière et al. Eds, Springer Berlin 1999.



## REPAIR THE CUTANEOUS DAMAGES OF AGEING BY TWO COMPLEMENTARY APPROACHES

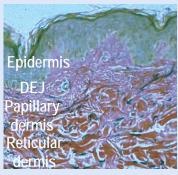
### REVERSE CHRONOLOGICAL AGEING



Like SA β-galactosidase, **progerin**, an altered form of the lamin A protein, is a senescence marker. With age, its expression rises, as well as the skin tissue disorganisation.

- > Senescence markers (IN VITRO)
- > Rejuvenate the dermal structure (EX VIVO)
  - > Analysis of the impact of age on the synthesis of dermal-epidermal junction (DEJ) components





Intensely affected by photo ageing due to its localisation and as key element for the whole skin integrity, the protection of the papillary dermis is fundamental to fight against ageing.

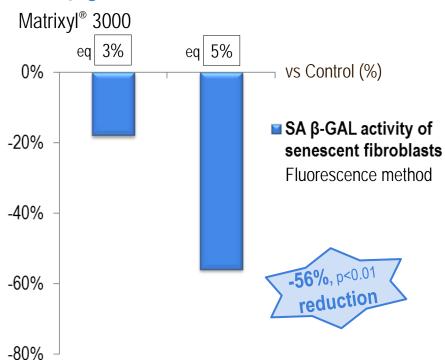
- ➤ Repair of the papillary dermis (IN VIVO)
  - > Analysis of the Subepidermal Low Echogenicity Band (SLEB) and of the fibre network





MATRIXYL® 3000 has been shown to regulate the expression of well-known (SA β-galactosidase) and recently discovered (progerin) markers of senescence.

## > SA β-galactosidase



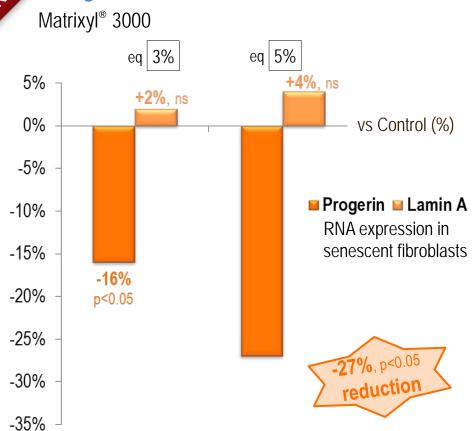
MATRIXYL® 3000 reduces of 56% the SA  $\beta$ -galactosidase activity known to be particularly high during cellular senescence.





REVERSE CHRONOLOGICAL AGEING

## Progerin / Lamin A





Lamins are key proteins in the skin's regenerative process. Progerin is an altered form whose expression rises at the same time as skin ageing signs appear and intensify.

To know more about the alterations of the DEJ with age

MATRIXYL® 3000 reduces of 27% the progerin's expression while preserving the expression of the normal form lamin A.

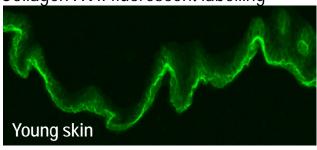


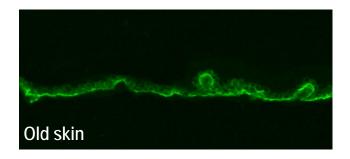


Immunohistochemistry analysis of skin sections performed in the Sederma Laboratories

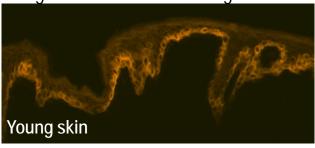
With age, the skin is characterised by connective tissue disorganisation: lower quantity of cohesion proteins (lower fluorescence intensity) and flattening of the dermal-epidermal junction.

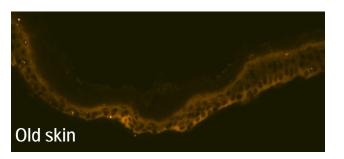
Collagen XVII fluorescent labelling





Nidogen I fluorescent labelling









REJUVENATE THE DERMAL STRUCTURE (EX VIVO)

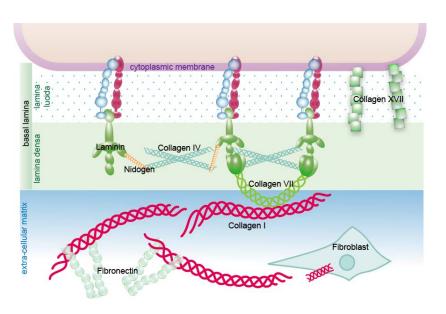
### **Protocol**

Immuno-staining, labelling and labelling intensity quantification of collagen-I, -IV, -VII, -XVII and nidogen-I:

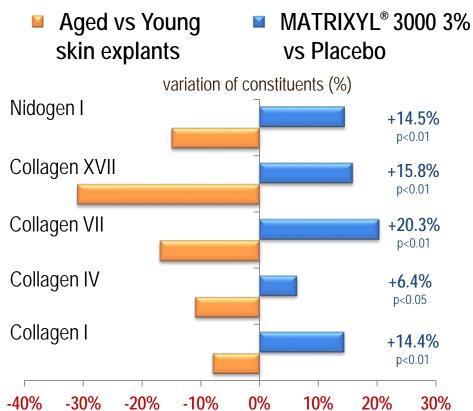
- On 10 skin explants (0.5 cm², Biopredic), obtained from abdominal region of Caucasian women and distinguished in two age groups (both n=5; Aged group: mean 61+/-5 years and Young group: mean 36+/- 6 years).
- Daily application on the above 10 skin explants, for 5 days of a cream containing 3% MATRIXYL® 3000, against a placebo cream.
  - ➤ Analysis of the impact of age and benefits of MATRIXYL® 3000 on the synthesis of DEJ components



With age, constituent proteins of the dermis (C-I), anchorage and cohesion proteins (C-IV, C-VII, C-XVII and NO-1) of the DEJ significantly decreased.



## REJUVENATE THE DERMAL STRUCTURE



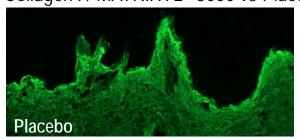
By increasing the C-I, C-IV, C-VII, C-XVII and NO-I synthesis on skin explants, MATRIXYL® 3000 helps reverse the chronological ageing.

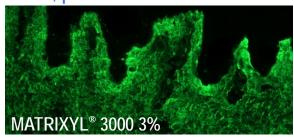




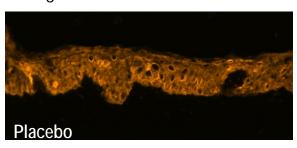
Immunohistochemistry analysis of skin sections performed in the Sederma Laboratories

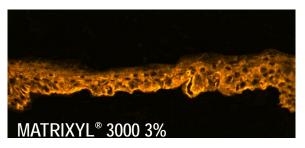
Collagen I / MATRIXYL® 3000 vs Placebo: +14.4%, p<0.01





Collagen-VII / MATRIXYL® 3000 vs Placebo: +20.3%, p<0.01



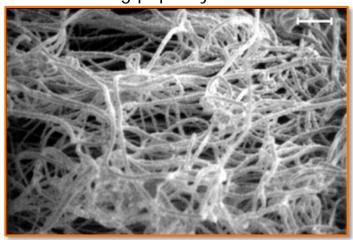


## PROTECTION AGAINST PHOTO-INDUCED AGEING

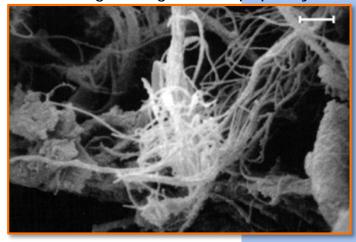
The papillary dermis is more fragile than the reticular dermis and is intensely affected by photo ageing.

- Papillary fibroblasts vitality is impaired
- ⇒ Epidermal morphogenesis capacity is altered
- Quantity of cell receptors decreases
- ⇒ Reduction and disorganisation of the major MEC components (free water)

Young papillary network



## Photo damaged fragmented papillary network







## > PAPILLARY DERMIS REPAIR

### **Protocol**

28 female volunteers aged from 51 to 72 years old (mean age: 59). Twice daily application of a cream containing 3% MATRIXYL® 3000 for 2 months on one half of the face and the inner and UV-exposed outer forearm, against placebo.

- > Analysis of the SLEB
- SLEB density
- SLEB thickness

High resolution echography (on the inner and outer forearm)

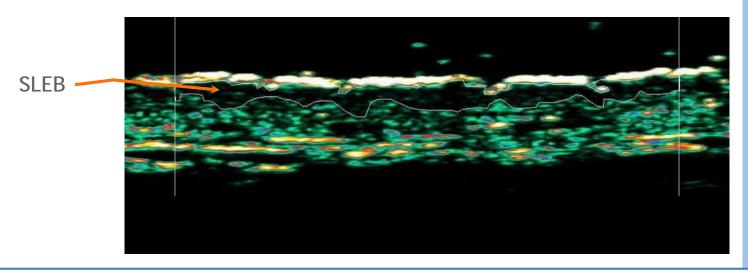
- > Analysis of the fibre network
- Improvement of the papillary dermal fibre fragmentation Confocal laser microscopy (on the face next to the eye external corner)





SLEB is the **Subepidermal Low Echogenic Band** observed by **echography**. It is located under the dermis/epidermis junction (DEJ) and corresponds to the papillary dermis. Its thickness tends to increase with age and sun damage whereas its echogenicity decreases, revealing the fibre network disorganisation.

Product applications and measurements are performed on both inner and outer forearm sites; the inside of the forearm being slightly exposed to sunlight whereas the sun exposure to the outside of the forearm is strong.





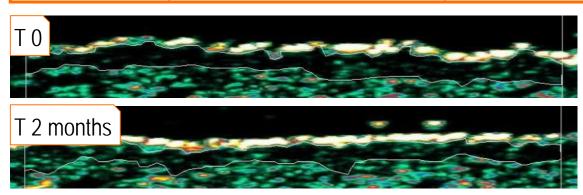


## ANALYSIS OF THE SLEB

## Improvement of the SLEB density

Measurements of density by echography on the inner and outer forearm.

Density after 2 months	Inner forearm	Outer forearm
Density T0→T2	18.88 AU → 21.03 AU	16.57 AU → 18.48 AU
Variation/T0	+11.4% up to +44%, p<0.01 68% volunteers with improvement	+11.5% up to +45%, p<0.01 82% volunteers with improvement
Variation/placebo	+15.2%, p<0.01	+15.1%, p<0.01



By increasing the SLEB density, MATRIXYL® 3000 demonstrates its capacity to reinforce the structure of the papillary dermis.



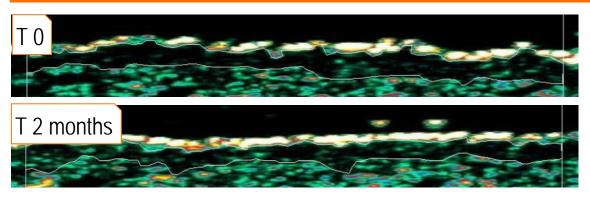


## ANALYSIS OF THE SLEB

## Improvement of the SLEB thickness

Measurements of thickness by echography on the inner and outer forearm.

Thickness (µm) after 2 months	Inner forearm	Outer forearm	
Thickness T0→T2	176 $\mu$ m $ ightarrow$ 159 $\mu$ m	193 µm → 174 µm	
Variation/T0	-9.8% up to -23%, p<0.01 93% volunteers with improvement	-9.8% up to -33%, p<0.01 86% volunteers with improvement	
Variation/placebo	-11%, p<0.01	-14.4%, p<0.01	



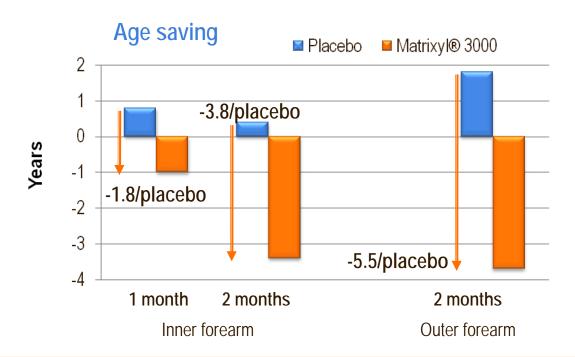
Significant improvement of the SLEB characteristics **visible in just one month** (thickness: -5.5%/placebo, inner arm) and confirmed after 2 months.





## Improvement of the SLEB thickness

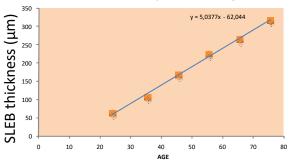
The SLEB thickness is closely connected to the age.



The photo-induced ageing is delayed by 5½ years in 2 months!

## ANALYSIS OF THE SLEB

#### SLEB thickness (µm) versus age



From Querleux et al, 2009.



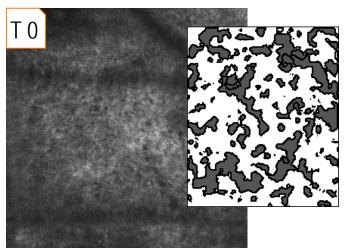


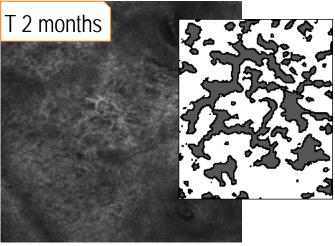
## ANALYSIS OF THE FIBRE NETWORK

## Improvement of the dermal fibre organisation

Measurements of the fibre defragmentation by confocal laser microscopy.

Improvement	T 1 month	T 2 months
Variation/T0	+11.1% up to +64%, p<0.05 64% of volunteers had an improvement.	+13.9% up to +54%, p<0.01 71% of volunteers had an improvement.
Variation/placebo	+6.6%, p=0.27	+13.2%, p<0.05





MATRIXYL® 3000 helps reduce the fibre fragmentation and notably supports the reconstruction of the papillary dermal fibre network.

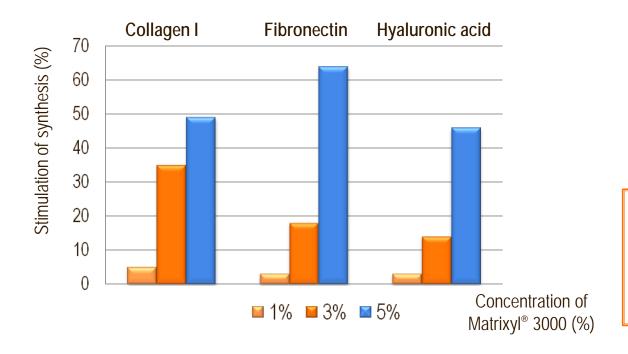




## **ECM CONSTITUENTS SYNTHESIS**

### Stimulation of the matrix molecule synthesis in vitro

A test on human fibroblast culture. Incubation for 72 hours with MATRIXYL® 3000. Evaluation of collagen I and fibronectin synthesis by ELISA method. Evaluation of hyaluronic acid synthesis by colorimetry.



MATRIXYL® 3000 stimulates the synthesis of extracellular matrix molecules.





## Anti-wrinkle efficacy

### On female panellists

23 female volunteers, mean age: 56.1 years old. Twice daily application of a cream containing 3% MATRIXYL® 3000 for 2 months on one half of the face against placebo.

## On male panellists

39 male volunteers, mean age: 54.5 years old. Twice daily application of a cream containing 4% MATRIXYL® 3000 for 2 months on one half of the face against placebo.

TO	T 2 months		
Silflo <sup>®</sup>	Silflo <sup>®</sup>	<b>-</b>	
Photos	Photos		
Cutometry	Cutometry	Cutometry	





## **BEAUTY BENEFITS**

## Anti-wrinkle efficacy on female panellists

Variation of parameters compared to T0 (%)	MATRIXYL® 3000	Placebo
Surface occupied by deep wrinkles (>200 µm)	-39.4**	+4.3 <sup>ns</sup>
Wrinkle density (µm/cm²)	-32.9**	-9.9 <sup>ns</sup>
Main wrinkle average depth (µm)	-19.9**	-3.2 <sup>ns</sup>
Main wrinkle average volume (mm³)	-23.3**	-8.7*
Roughness (µm)	-16.0**	-1.4 <sup>ns</sup>
Lifting effect (complexity)	-16.2**	+4.2 <sup>ns</sup>
Elasticity (n=24)	+5.5*	4.1 <sup>ns</sup>
Skin tone (n=24)	+15.5**	6.5 <sup>ns</sup>

n.s.: non significant \*: s



<sup>\*:</sup> significant/T0, p≤0.05

<sup>\*\*:</sup> significant/T0, p≤0.01

## **BEAUTY BENEFITS**

## Anti-wrinkle efficacy on female panellists





The repairing effect of MATRIXYL® 3000 promotes the visible quality of the skin by decreasing the appearance of wrinkles and improving tone and elasticity.





## BEAUTY BENEFITS

## Anti-wrinkle efficacy on male panellists

Variation of parameters compared to T0 (%)	MATRIXYL® 3000	Placebo
Surface occupied by deep wrinkles (>200 µm)	-29.4**	+5.1 <sup>n.s.</sup>
Main wrinkle density (µm/cm²)	-30.4**	-19.7 <sup>n.s</sup>
Main wrinkle average depth (µm)	-10.2**	+0.2 <sup>n.s</sup>
Main wrinkle average volume (mm³)	-17.1**	-2.7 <sup>n.s</sup>
Roughness (µm)	-8.4**	-2.2 <sup>n.s</sup>
Wrinkle spread (angle)	+5.4*	-0.7 <sup>n.s</sup>

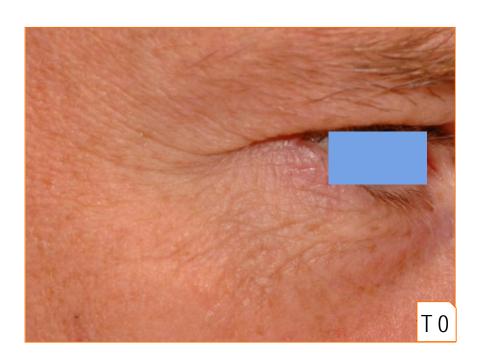
n.s.: non significant \*: significant/T0, p≤0.05 \*\*: significant/T0, p≤0.01

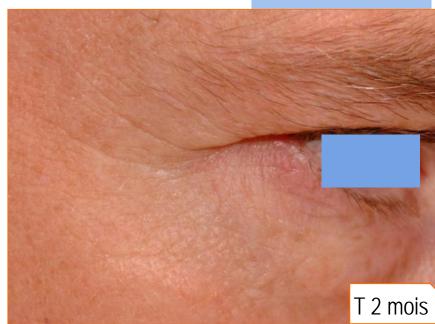




## **BEAUTY BENEFITS**

## Anti-wrinkle efficacy on male panellists

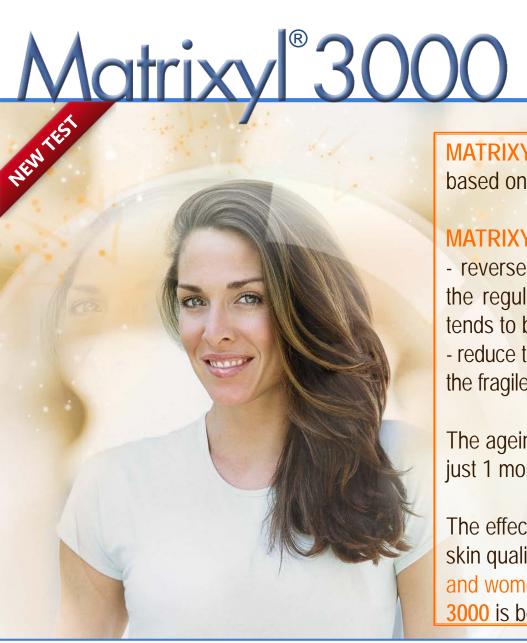




MATRIXYL® 3000 helps smooth significantly male skin.







MATRIXYL® 3000 is an anti-ageing ingredient based on the matrikine technology.

## MATRIXYL® 3000 helps:

- reverse the chronological ageing as attested by the regulation of senescence markers. Ageing skin tends to behave like young skin.
- reduce the cutaneous photo damage by restructuring the fragile network of the papillary dermis.

The ageing process is slowed down by 1.8 years in just 1 month to 5.5 years in 2 months.

The effects of MATRIXYL® 3000 on wrinkles and skin quality are visible after 2 months for both men and women. Recommended use of MATRIXYL® **3000** is between 3% and 5%.





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